

REPS Meeting – Lisbon 2018 27<sup>th</sup> June – 29<sup>th</sup> June

Monitoring Quality Physical Education and Physical Activity in school settings: realities and perspectives leeting place:

Faculdade de Motricidade Humana / Universidade de Lisbo





# Monitoring Physical Education Quality in Europe: the EuPEO Experience

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The European Commission support for the production of this publication does not constitute an endorsement of the contents which reflects the views only of the authors, and the Commission cannot be held responsible for any use which may be made of the information contained therein.

#### Framework

- The role of Physical Education has been highlighted as an essential part of school healthy citizenship promotion within the education sector (e.g., HEPA Working Group/EC, 2015)
- There are strong evidences about what PE quality is (e.g., Unesco, 2015)
- PE and School Sport are differently organized and have different conditions of development between continents countries and regions (Hardman 2000, 2001, 2003; Puhse & Greber, 2003, Onofre & al., 2012; Unesco, 2014)
- There exists few systems to monitoring health benefits and related quality assurance of PE, SS and PA at school (Gerlius et al, 2016)

#### **Framework**

- Despite their lower number, some of the national examples of PE and SS monitoring deserve to be considered as good practices
- There is no evidence about the similitude and differences between the parameters and criteria used by this national systems
- Europe deserves a systematic mechanism of PE and SS monitoring process in order to harmonize the conditions of its educational offer for the promotion of an active and healthy citizenship
- By the existing decentralization trend of the European educational systems, schools need to develop their own tools to control the quality of PE, SS and PA development referencing them to regional, country and European levels

## **EuPEO**

An EUPEA project selected for E+ sport co-funding

#### **General** aim

To develop an European monitoring system for PE, SS and OPA, and for its context of implementation (curricula, teacher training, logistics, learning outcomes, etc.)

## EuPEO background

What do we know about the European PE reality?

Physical education and sport in Europe: From individual reality to collective desirability

21 Countries (representatives from national associations)

Mixed Questionnaire focused on: What do we have in or country? What do we desire for Europe?

**Descriptive Statistics** 

#### Indicators for PE and SS quality

- Teachers (amount, education, age, other characteristics)
- · Facilities (quality and maintenance, versatility and equipping);
- Timetables (total time allocated, weekly distribution of the curricular load)
- Curricular processes (constraints, problems and difficulties of implementation of national PE syllabus)
- Assessment processes (parameters and criteria for students' grading, evaluation protocols, constraints to the implementation of the reference standards for success, etc)
- .....



Oral presentation in the 2011 EUPEA Forum, Brussels

**European Physical Education Association** 

# The minimum curriculum standard for PE: what do we have in each country, what do we wish for Europe?

#### EUPEA work team:

Marcos Onofre (Coordinator) Adilson Marques Ana Raquel Moreira Rose-Marie Repond Claude Sheuer Sponsored by:



Physical education and sport in Europe: From individual reality to collective desirability

Published in the 2012, International Journal of Physical Education

M. Onofre, A. Marques, A. R. Moreira, M. Holzweg, R.-M. Repond, & C. Scheuer







# Harmonisation and diversity of Physical Education curricula around Europe – Results of a questionnaire

Harmonisation and diversity
of Physical Education curricula around Europe
Friday October 2<sup>nd</sup> 2015 – Budapest, Hungary
Claude Scheuer, President of EUPEA

#### **EuPEO** aims

At the local, national, regional and European levels:

- to identify the conditions of the Physical Education (PE) and School Sport (SS) implementation and its outputs, and
- to obtain evidences to develop proposals and advocate the improvement of QPE and QSS

For this, we need:

- Indicators for Quality Physical Education (QPE)
- A systematic process of data collection and analysis
- A logistic (human resources and facilities) to assure the process

# **EuPEO** history

- The FMH/University of Lisbon, was in charge of the project coordination, in a close cooperation with SPEF and EUPEA, once EUPEA couldn't be an applicant to Erasmus Plus Sport
- EUPEA ExCo challenged the different European PE associations (EUPEA members) to joint this project by a coalition with University/Research units in PE and Sport

# **EuPEO** history

- In addition of the PE and SS monitoring system development original intention, the idea was also to profound the cooperation between research and professional organizations within each European country.
- We also intent to driving the collaboration between the EUPEA members, namely within and between its regional groups.

# **EuPEO** recent history

- The partners met in Lisbon, October 15th 2016, to design the project, considering the operational capacity of each one
- Since than, a core team together with the other partners, prepared an application to the Erasmus Plus Sport

EuPEO E+ sport project partners & responsibles		
Countries	Institutions	Main representatives
Europe	EUPEA	Claude Sheuer & Martin Holzveg
Portugal	FMH, Universidade de Lisboa	Marcos Onofre
	SPEF	João Costa
Germany	WGI	Roland Naul
	DSLV	Daniel Moellenbeck
Swisstzerland	SFISM	Rose-Marie Repond
	SNPEA	Ruedi Schmidt
Slovenia	Faculty of Sport, Ljubljana	Gregor Jurak
Czech Republic	Faculty of Physical Culture, UP	Yana Vašíčková
Hungary	HSSF	Támàs Csányi
Ireland	University College Cork, School of Education	Fiona Chambers
France	SNEPS	Bruno Cremosine
Netherlands (observer)	Mullier Institute, KVLO	Jo lucassen



#### Operational aims of the E+S EuPEO project

Develop the instruments, by identifying, collecting and integrating the valid existing ones (parameters, criteria, and procedures) to produce

The manual for external assessment (MEA) will correspond to the rules for using the final platform at the national level, constituted by two questionnaires (to the schools and pupils) and by a PE learning outcomes and Physical Aptitude assessment system.

The **toolkit for internal monitoring** (TIM) will be composed by a set of instructions concerning the Quality Physical Education manual indicators to be used within each school as a monitoring procedure and to inform the improvement of those indicators.

#### Part One of the E+S EuPEO project

Development/collecting of information to build the instruments **MEA** and **TIM** by:

- a) European School's Questionnaire (ESQ) (on-line, based on revised literature, to be applied to a minimum of 12 schools). Now splited in two questionnaires (ESQ and European Country Questionnaire ECQ))
- b) Content analysis of existing National External Learning Assessment Systems (NELAS)
- c) European Pupil's Questionnaire (EPQ) (on-line, based on the ESQ and NELAS analysis, to be applied to 50% population of the last compulsory school year of the school sample)

## Part Two of the E+S EuPEO project

Considering the results of part one (European report on ESQ, NELAS, EPQ:

- a) Collectively the partners will develop the MEA and TIM
- b) Some countries will test the instruments in pilot studies:
- Manual of PE Monitoring and Evaluation in a pilot of selected EU-countries of the North, South, West and East on national, regional and local level in each of the selected countries
- Toolkit for educators, PE teachers in a pilot at different education and school levels in local communities in each of the same selected EU-countries

# The partnership principles

- Shared leadership
- Responsibility
- Consensus
- Evidence based
- Ecological Validity
- Research and professional perspective integration
- Enhancement of existing experience

# Some outputs until now Management commitment



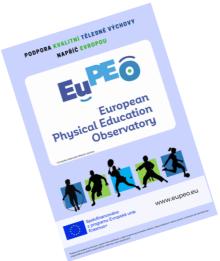
Some outputs until now **Dissemination** 

**EuPEO WP** 

**EuPEO Facebook** 

**EuPEO Twitter** 

# Some outputs until now **Dissemination**



Some outputs until now

The Framework for Quality PE, SS and OPA

# Some outputs until now

(in 7 languages: English, French, German, Maygiar, Checz, Eslovenian, Portuguese)

**European School Questionnaire (ESQ)** 

**European Country Questionnaire (ECQ)** 

National External Learning Assessment (NELAS)

# **Next outputs**

Questionnaires database to be submitted to descriptive and inferential statistics

Example: Czech data base

European and <u>national</u> reports on the questionnaires application

